

35. $x = 5$

36. $x = 6$

37. $x \approx -7.66$

38. $x = 1$ and $x = 9$

39. $x \approx -2.17$

40. $x \approx \pm 1.68$

41. $x = \pm 2$

42. $x \approx -2.47$

43. $x = \pm 3$

44. $x = -6$

45. potatoes: 3.7%; ham: 2.4%; eggs: 1.7%

49. about 753 ft³/sec

50. 1.12 m/sec; 1.47 m/sec; 2.15 m/sec

51. 5^5

52. $\frac{1}{4^5}$

53. $\frac{1}{z^6}$

54. $\frac{81x^4}{16}$

55. 5000

56. 0.04

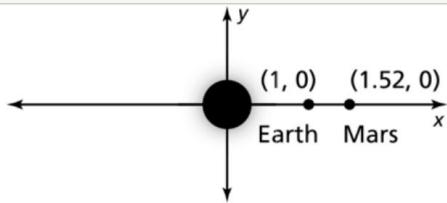
57. 0.82

58. 6,930,000

46. n is an even integer; 2; Because n is even and a is positive, a has both a positive and a negative n th root.

47. 3, 4; $\sqrt[4]{81} = 3$ and $\sqrt[4]{256} = 4$

48.



Sample answer: $d = 1.88^{2/3} \approx 1.52$, so Mars must be approximately 1.52 astronomical units from the Sun.